

## Comprehensive Verb Synopsis: Active and Passive Forms

Mood	Tense	I	II	III	III-io	IV
<i>Indicative</i>	Present	amô [amor]	moneô [moneor]	ponô [ponor]	capiô [capior]	audiô [audior]
	Imperf.	amâbam [amâbar]	monêbam [monêbar]	ponêbam [ponêbar]	capiêbam [capiêbar]	audiêbam [audiêbar]
	Future	amâbô [amâbor]	monêbô [monêbor]	ponam [ponar]	capiam [capiar]	audiam [audiar]
	Pres. Perf.	amâvî [amâtus sum]	monuî [monitus sum]	posuî [positus sum]	cêpî [captus sum]	audîvî [audîtus sum]
	Past Perf.	amâveram [amâtus eram]	monueram [monitus eram]	posueram [positus eram]	cêperam [captus eram]	audîveram [audîtus eram]
	Fut. Perf.	amâverô [amâtus erô]	monuerô [monitus erô]	posuerô [positus erô]	cêperô [captus erô]	audîverô [audîtus erô]
<i>Subjunctive</i>	Present	amem [amer]	moneam [monear]	ponam [ponar]	capiam [capiar]	audiam [audiar]
	Imperf.	amârem [amârer]	monêrem [monêrer]	ponerem [ponerer]	caperem [caperer]	audîrem [audîrer]
	Perfect	amâverim [amâtus sim]	monuerim [monitus sim]	posuerim [positus sim]	cêperim [captus sim]	audîverim [audîtus sim]
	Past Perf.	amâvissem [amâtus essem]	monuissem [monitus essem]	posuissem [positus essem]	cêpissim [captus essem]	audîvissem [audîtus essem]
<i>Participles</i>	Present	amâns	monêns	ponêns	capiêns	audiêns
	Perfect	[amâtus]	[monitus]	[positus]	[captus]	[audîtus]
	Future	amâtûrus [amandus]	monitûrus [monendus]	positûrus [ponendus]	captûrus [capiendus]	audîtûrus [audiendus]
<i>Imperatives</i>	Present	amâ, amâte [amâre, amâminî]	monê, monête [monêre, monêminî]	pone, ponite [ponere, poniminî]	cape, capite [capere, capiminî]	audi, audîte [audîre, audîminî]
<i>Infinitives</i>	Present	amâre [amârî]	monêre [monêrî]	ponere [ponî]	capere [capî]	audîre [audîrî]
	Perfect	amâvisse [amâtus esse]	monuisse [monitus esse]	posuisse [positus esse]	cêpisse [captus esse]	audîvisse [audîtus esse]
	Future	amâtûrus esse [amâtum îrî]	monitûrus esse [monitum îrî]	positûrus esse [positum îrî]	captûrus esse [captum îrî]	audîtûrus esse [audîtum îrî]

## Latin Verb Tenses: Comprehensive Synopsis

The **indicative mood** has **three simple** and **three perfect** tenses, which can be **active or passive** in voice:

	I	II	III	III-io	IV
<b>Present</b>	amo amor	moneo moneor	pono ponor	capio capior	audio audior
<b>Imperfect</b>	amābam amabar	monēbam monēbar	ponēbam ponēbar	capiēbam capiēbar	audiēbam audiēbar
<b>Future</b>	amābo amābor	monēbo monēbor	ponam ponar	capiam capiar	audiam audiar
<b>Present Perfect</b>	amāvī amātus sum	monuī monitus sum	posuī positus sum	cēpī captus sum	audīvī audītus sum
<b>Pluperfect</b>	amāveram amātus eram	monueram monitus eram	posueram positus eram	cēperam captus eram	audīveram audītus eram
<b>Future Perfect</b>	amāvero amātus ero	monuero monitus ero	posuero positus ero	cēpero captus ero	audīvero audītus ero

The **subjunctive mood** has **four** tenses, which can also be **active or passive**:

<b>Present</b>	amem amer	moneam monear	ponam ponar	capiam capiar	audiam audiar
<b>Perfect</b>	amāverim amātus sim	monuerim monitus sim	posuerim positus sim	cēperim captus sim	audīverim audītus sim
<b>Imperfect</b>	amārem amārer	monērem monērer	ponerem ponerer	caperem caperer	audīrem audīrer
<b>Pluperfect</b>	amāvissem amātus essem	monuissem monitus essem	posuissem positus essem	cēpisssem captus essem	audīvissem audītus essem

There are **four participial forms**:

<b>Present Active</b>	amāns	monēns	ponēns	capiēns	audiēns
<b>Perfect Passive</b>	amātus -a -um	monitus -a -um	positus -a -um	captus -a -um	audītus -a -um
<b>Future Active</b>	amatūrus -a -um	monitūrus -a -um	positūrus -a -um	captūrus -a -um	audītūrus -a -um
<b>Future Passive</b>	amandus -a -um	monendus -a -um	ponendus -a -um	capiendus -a -um	audiendus -a -um

There is **one commonly-used imperative tense**, in **active and passive** forms:

<b>Present Active</b>	amā / amāte	monē / monēte	pone / ponite	cape / capite	audī / audīte
<b>Present Passive</b>	amāre / amāminī	monēre / monēminī	ponere / poniminī	capere / capiminī	audīre / audīminī

There are **three infinitive tenses (active / passive)**:

<b>Present</b>	amāre / amārī	monēre / monērī	ponere / ponī	capere / capī	audīre / audīrī
<b>Perfect</b>	amāvisse / amātus esse	monuisse / monitus esse	posuisse / positus esse	cēpisse / captus esse	audīvisse / audītus esse
<b>Future</b>	amatūrus esse / amātum îrī	monitūrus esse / monitum îrī	positūrus esse / positum îrī	captūrus esse / captum îrī	audītūrus esse / audītum îrī

## Verb Forms, Showing Connections to the Principle Parts

(Use this chart to illustrate rules for building forms.)

		Principle part used	<i>Active Voice</i>			Principle part used	<i>Passive Voice</i>		
<b>Indicatives</b>	Present	<b>1+2</b>	am[â]-	-	-ô	<b>1+2</b>	am(a)-	-[o]-	-r
	Imperfect	<b>1+2</b>	amâ-	-ba-	-m	<b>1+2</b>	amâ-	-ba-	-r
	Future	<b>1+2</b>	amâ-	-b-	-ô	<b>1+2</b>	amâ-	-b[o]-	-r
				-					
	Present Perfect	<b>3</b>	amâv-	-	-i	<b>4</b>	amât-	-	-us sum
	Past Perfect	<b>3</b>	amâv-	-era-	-m	<b>4</b>	amât-	-	-us eram
	Future Perfect	<b>3</b>	amâv-	-er[i]-	-ô	<b>4</b>	amât-	-	-us erô
<b>Subjunctives</b>	Present	<b>1+2</b>	am-	-e-	-m	<b>1+2</b>	am-	-e-	-r
	Imperfect	<b>2</b>	amâre-	-	-m	<b>2</b>	amâre -	-	-r
	Perfect	<b>3</b>	amâv-	-eri-	-m	<b>4</b>	amât-	-	-us sim
	Past Perfect	<b>3</b>	amâv-	-isse-	-m	<b>4</b>	amât-	-	-us essem
<b>Participles</b>	Present Participle	<b>1</b>	amâ-	-	-ns				
	Past Participle					<b>4</b>	amât-	-	-us -a -um
	Future Participle	<b>4</b>	amât-	-ûr-	-us -a -um	<b>1+2</b>	ama-	-	-ndus -a -um
<b>Imperatives</b>	Present	<b>1+2</b>	amâ			<b>1+2</b>	amâ-	-	-re
		<b>1+2</b>	amâ-	-	-te	<b>1+2</b>	amâ-	-	-minî
<b>Infinitives</b>	Present Infinitive	<b>2</b>	amâre	-	-	<b>2</b>	amâr-	-	-î
	Perfect Infinitive	<b>3</b>	amâv-	-isse	-	<b>4</b>	amât-	-	-us esse
	Future Infinitive	<b>4</b>	amât-	-ûr -	-us esse	<b>4</b>	amât-	-	-um îrî

## Latin Verb Synopses : ACTIVE

<b>Mood</b>	<b>Tense</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>	<b>III-io</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>Indicative</b>	Present	<b>amô</b>	<b>moneô</b>	<b>ponô</b>	<b>capiô</b>	<b>audiô</b>
	Imperf.	<b>amâbam</b>	<b>monêbam</b>	<b>ponêbam</b>	<b>capiêbam</b>	<b>audiêbam</b>
	Future	<b>amâbo</b>	<b>monêbo</b>	<b>ponam</b>	<b>capiam</b>	<b>audiam</b>
	Pres. Perf.	<b>amâvî</b>	<b>monuî</b>	<b>posuî</b>	<b>cêpî</b>	<b>audîvî</b>
	Past Perf.	<b>amâveram</b>	<b>monueram</b>	<b>posueram</b>	<b>cêperam</b>	<b>audîveram</b>
	Fut. Perf.	<b>amâverô</b>	<b>monuerô</b>	<b>posuerô</b>	<b>cêperô</b>	<b>audîverô</b>
<b>Subjunctive</b>	Present	<b>amem</b>	<b>moneam</b>	<b>ponam</b>	<b>capiam</b>	<b>audiam</b>
	Imperf.	<b>amârem</b>	<b>monêrem</b>	<b>ponerem</b>	<b>caperem</b>	<b>audîrem</b>
	Perfect	<b>amâverim</b>	<b>monuerim</b>	<b>posuerim</b>	<b>cêperim</b>	<b>audîverim</b>
	Past Perf.	<b>amâvissem</b>	<b>monuissem</b>	<b>posuissem</b>	<b>cêpisssem</b>	<b>audîvissem</b>
<b>Participles</b>	Present	<b>amâns</b>	<b>monêns</b>	<b>ponêns</b>	<b>capiêns</b>	<b>audiêns</b>
	Past					
	Fut.	<b>amâtûrus</b>	<b>monitûrus</b>	<b>positûrus</b>	<b>captûrus</b>	<b>auditûrus</b>
<b>Imperatives</b>	Present	<b>amâ, amâte</b>	<b>monê, monête</b>	<b>pone, ponite</b>	<b>cape, capite</b>	<b>audi, audite</b>
<b>Infinitives</b>	Pres.	<b>amâre</b>	<b>monêre</b>	<b>ponere</b>	<b>capere</b>	<b>audire</b>
	Perf.	<b>amâvisse</b>	<b>monuisse</b>	<b>posuisse</b>	<b>cêpisse</b>	<b>audîvisse</b>
	Fut.	<b>amâtûrus esse</b>	<b>monitûrus esse</b>	<b>positûrus esse</b>	<b>captûrus esse</b>	<b>auditûrus esse</b>

## Latin Verb Synopses : PASSIVE

<b>Mood</b>	<b>Tense</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>	<b>III-io</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>Indicative</b>	Present	<b>amor</b>	<b>moneor</b>	<b>ponor</b>	<b>capior</b>	<b>audior</b>
	Imperf.	<b>amâbar</b>	<b>monêbar</b>	<b>ponêbar</b>	<b>capiêbar</b>	<b>audiêbar</b>
	Future	<b>amâbor</b>	<b>monêbor</b>	<b>ponar</b>	<b>capiar</b>	<b>audiar</b>
	Pres. Perf.	<b>amâtus sum</b>	<b>monitus sum</b>	<b>positus sum</b>	<b>captus sum</b>	<b>audîtus sum</b>
	Past Perf.	<b>amâtus eram</b>	<b>monitus eram</b>	<b>positus eram</b>	<b>captus eram</b>	<b>audîtus eram</b>
	Fut. Perf.	<b>amâtus erô</b>	<b>monitus erô</b>	<b>positus erô</b>	<b>captus erô</b>	<b>audîtus erô</b>
<b>Subjunctive</b>	Present	<b>amer</b>	<b>monear</b>	<b>ponar</b>	<b>capiar</b>	<b>audiar</b>
	Imperf.	<b>amârer</b>	<b>monêrer</b>	<b>ponerer</b>	<b>caperer</b>	<b>audîrer</b>
	Perfect	<b>amâtus sim</b>	<b>monitus sim</b>	<b>positus sim</b>	<b>captus sim</b>	<b>audîtus sim</b>
	Past Perf.	<b>amâtus essem</b>	<b>monitus essem</b>	<b>positus essem</b>	<b>captus essem</b>	<b>audîtus essem</b>
<b>Participles</b>	Present					
	Past	<b>amâtus</b>	<b>monitus</b>	<b>positus</b>	<b>captus</b>	<b>audîtus</b>
	Fut.	<b>amandus</b>	<b>monendus</b>	<b>ponendus</b>	<b>capendus</b>	<b>audiendus</b>
<b>Imperatives</b>	Present	<b>amâre, amâminî</b>	<b>monêre, monêminî</b>	<b>ponere, poniminî</b>	<b>capere, capiminî</b>	<b>audîre, audîminî</b>
<b>Infinitives</b>	Pres.	<b>amârî</b>	<b>monêrî</b>	<b>ponî</b>	<b>capî</b>	<b>audîrî</b>
	Perf.	<b>amâtus esse</b>	<b>monitus esse</b>	<b>positus esse</b>	<b>captus esse</b>	<b>audîtus esse</b>
	Fut.	<b>amâtum îrî</b>	<b>monitum îrî</b>	<b>positum îrî</b>	<b>captum îrî</b>	<b>audîtum îrî</b>

## Latin Verb Synopses : DEPONENTS

<b>Mood</b>	<b>Tense</b>	<b>I</b>	<b>II</b>	<b>III</b>	<b>III-io</b>	<b>IV</b>
<b>Indicative</b>	Present	<b>arbitror</b>	<b>vereor</b>	<b>sequor</b>	<b>patior</b>	<b>experior</b>
	Imperf.	<b>arbitrâbar</b>	<b>verêbar</b>	<b>sequêbar</b>	<b>patiêbar</b>	<b>experiêbar</b>
	Future	<b>arbitrâbor</b>	<b>verêbor</b>	<b>sequar</b>	<b>patiar</b>	<b>experiar</b>
	Pres. Perf.	<b>arbitrâtus sum</b>	<b>veritus sum</b>	<b>secûtus sum</b>	<b>passus sum</b>	<b>expertus sum</b>
	Past Perf.	<b>arbitrâtus eram</b>	<b>veritus eram</b>	<b>secûtus eram</b>	<b>passus eram</b>	<b>expertus eram</b>
	Fut. Perf.	<b>arbitrâtus erô</b>	<b>veritus erô</b>	<b>secûtus erô</b>	<b>passus erô</b>	<b>expertus erô</b>
<b>Subjunctive</b>	Present	<b>arbitrer</b>	<b>verear</b>	<b>sequar</b>	<b>patiar</b>	<b>experiar</b>
	Imperf.	<b>arbitrârer</b>	<b>verêrer</b>	<b>sequerer</b>	<b>paterer</b>	<b>experîrer</b>
	Perfect	<b>arbitrâtus sim</b>	<b>veritus sim</b>	<b>secûtus sim</b>	<b>passus sim</b>	<b>expertus sim</b>
	Past Perf.	<b>arbitrâtus essem</b>	<b>veritus essem</b>	<b>secûtus essem</b>	<b>passus essem</b>	<b>expertus essem</b>
<b>Participles</b>	Present	<b>arbitrâns</b>	<b>verêns</b>	<b>sequêns</b>	<b>patiêns</b>	<b>experiêns</b>
	Perfect	<b>arbitrâtus</b>	<b>veritus</b>	<b>secûtus</b>	<b>passus</b>	<b>expertus</b>
	Future	<b>arbitratûrus</b> <b>/ arbitrândus</b>	<b>veritûrus</b> <b>/ verendus</b>	<b>secutûrus</b> <b>/ seqendus</b>	<b>passûrus</b> <b>/ patiendus</b>	<b>expertûrus</b> <b>/ experiendus</b>
<b>Imperatives</b>	Present	<b>arbitrâre, arbitrâminî</b>	<b>verêre, verêminî</b>	<b>sequere, sequiminî</b>	<b>patere, patiminî</b>	<b>experîre, experîminî</b>
<b>Infinitives</b>	Present	<b>arbitrârî</b>	<b>verêrî</b>	<b>sequî</b>	<b>patî</b>	<b>experîrî</b>
	Perfect	<b>arbitratûs esse</b>	<b>veritûs esse</b>	<b>secutûs esse</b>	<b>passûs esse</b>	<b>expertûs esse</b>
	Future	<b>arbitratûrus esse</b>	<b>veritûrus esse</b>	<b>secutûrus esse</b>	<b>passûrus esse</b>	<b>expertûrus esse</b>

## Latin Verb Synopses : IRREGULAR

Mood	Tense	sum, esse	possum, posse	ferô, ferre	volô, velle	fio, fiêrî	eô, îre
Indicative	Present	<b>sum</b>	<b>possum</b>	<b>fero</b>	<b>volo</b>	<b>fio</b>	<b>eo</b>
	Imperf.	<b>eram</b>	<b>poteram</b>	<b>ferêbam</b>	<b>volêbam</b>	<b>fiêbam</b>	<b>îbam</b>
	Future	<b>ero</b>	<b>potero</b>	<b>feram</b>	<b>volam</b>	<b>fiam</b>	<b>îbo</b>
	Pres. Perf.	<b>fuî</b>	<b>potuî</b>	<b>tulî</b>	<b>voluî</b>	<b>factus sum</b>	<b>îî [= ivî]</b>
	Past Perf.	<b>fueram</b>	<b>potueram</b>	<b>tuleram</b>	<b>volueram</b>	<b>factus eram</b>	<b>ieram</b>
	Fut. Perf.	<b>fuero</b>	<b>potuero</b>	<b>tulero</b>	<b>voluero</b>	<b>factus ero</b>	<b>iero</b>
Subjunctive	Present	<b>sim</b>	<b>possim</b>	<b>feram</b>	<b>velim</b>	<b>fiam</b>	<b>eam</b>
	Imperf.	<b>essem</b>	<b>possem</b>	<b>ferrem</b>	<b>vellem</b>	<b>fierem</b>	<b>îrem</b>
	Perfect	<b>fuerim</b>	<b>potuerim</b>	<b>tulerim</b>	<b>voluerim</b>	<b>factus sim</b>	<b>ierim</b>
	Past Perf.	<b>fuissem</b>	<b>potuissem</b>	<b>tulisse</b>	<b>voluissem</b>	<b>factus essem</b>	<b>iissem</b>
Participles	Present	<b>êns</b>	<b>potêns</b>	<b>ferêns</b>	<b>volêns</b>	----	<b>îêns</b>
	Past	----	----	<b>latus</b>	----	----	----
	Future	<b>futûrus</b>	----	<b>latûrus [ferendum]</b>	---- [volendum]	----	<b>itûrus [eundum]</b>
Imperatives	Present	<b>es, este</b>	----	<b>fer, ferte</b>	----	<b>fi, fite</b>	<b>î, îte</b>
Infinitives	Present	<b>esse</b>	<b>posse</b>	<b>ferre</b>	<b>velle</b>	<b>fierî</b>	<b>îre</b>
	Perfect	<b>fuisse</b>	<b>potuisse</b>	<b>tulisse</b>	<b>voluisse</b>	<b>factus esse</b>	<b>iisse</b>
	Future	<b>futûrus esse</b>	----	<b>latûrus esse</b>	----	----	<b>itûrus esse</b>